

Union-Find

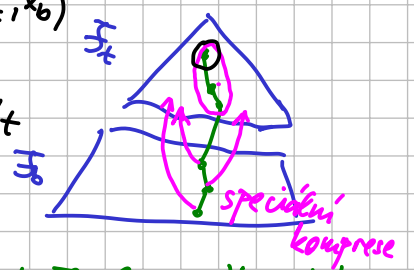
Union by Rank (UR)
 $r(v) \leq \log n$

Path Compression (PC)

- cost(-) := # změn pointerů
 $\text{Cas} = O(1 + \text{cost})$
- nejdříve Uniony → log
 pak komprese cest

Rozklad lesa \mathcal{F} na $X \rightarrow (X_t, X_b)$

- X_t, X_b je rozklad X
- X_t je nahoru uzavřená: pokud $v \in X_t$, pak otec(v) $\in X_t$



Lemma: $\forall \mathcal{F}, C, \mathcal{F}_t, \mathcal{F}_b, X_t, X_b$
 $\exists C_t, C_b$ posl. komprese v $\mathcal{F}_t, \mathcal{F}_b$:

- $\|C_t\| + \|C_b\| \leq \|C\|$
- $\text{cost}(C) \leq \text{cost}(C_t) + \text{cost}(C_b) + |X_b| + \|C_t\| - \# \text{roots}(\mathcal{F}_b)$

Důk: Trvalá zřetel T otce
 $\rightarrow \text{cost}(C_t)$
 B vrchol zřetel B otce
 $\rightarrow \text{cost}(C_b)$
 B vrchol zřetel T otce

\mathcal{F} les na $X, |X|=n$
 C posl. komprese na \mathcal{F}
 $\|C\|$ # norm. kompresí v C
 $\hookrightarrow m$
 $\text{cost}(C) \leq f(m, n)$

$f(m, n) := \max. \text{cost}(C)$ pro C posl. komp. v n -vrcholovém lese, $\|C\| \leq m$

Věta: $f(m, n) \leq (m+n) \log n$

Důk: Indukce podle n ... pro $n=1: f(m, n)=0$
 krok: $n \rightarrow n/2 \dots X_t, X_b$ velikosti $n/2$
 $n_t, n_b = n/2 \quad m_t := \|C_t\| \quad m_b := \|C_b\|$

- $m_t + m_b \leq m$
- $\text{cost}(C) \leq (m_t + n/2) \log n/2 + (m_b + n/2) \log n/2 + n/2 + m_t \leq m$
 $\leq m(\log n/2 + 1) + n(\log n/2 + 1) \leq (m+n) \log n$

UR + PC

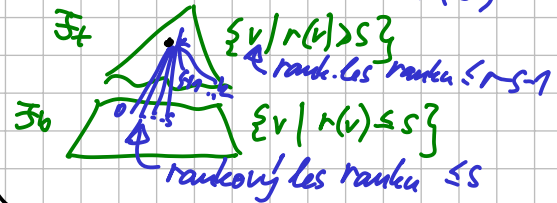
Rankový les \mathcal{F} na X
 $+ r: X \rightarrow \mathbb{N}$

- $r(v) :=$ výška $\mathcal{F}(v)$ měřena v hranách
 - podle $r(v) = k$, pak $\exists s_0 - s_k$ synové v t.č. ti $r(s_i) = i$
- \Rightarrow aspoň $r(v)+1$ synů
- UR produkuje rankové lesy**
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$f(m, n, r) := \max. \text{cost}(C)$ pro rank lesa \mathcal{F} s $|X|=n$ a $\|C\| \leq m$

$f(m, n, r) \leq (r-1)n \leq (r-1)m$ (k.p. $g(r) = r-1$)

Rozklad rankového lesa parametr s ($0 \leq s < r$)



Pro rank. rozklad z Lemmatu: $\textcircled{1} n_t + n_b = n, m_t + m_b \leq m$
 $\textcircled{2} \text{cost}(C) \leq f(m_t, n_t, r-s-1) + f(m_b, n_b, s) + n - n_t - (s+1)n_t + m_t$

Necht $f(m, n, r) \leq k \cdot m + n \cdot g(r)$
 $\rightarrow \text{cost}(C) \leq k \cdot m_t + n_t \cdot g(r-s-1) + f(m_b, n_b, s) + n + m_t - s \cdot n_t$
 $\leq (k+1)m_t + n_t \cdot g(r) + f(m_b, n_b, s) + n - s \cdot n_t$
 $s := g(r)$
 $f(m, n, r) \leq (k+1)m_t + f(m_b, n_b, g(r)) + n$
 $f(m, n, r) - (k+1)m \leq f(m_b, n_b, g(r)) - (k+1)m_b + n$
 $\varphi(m, n, r) \leq \varphi(m_b, n_b, g(r)) + n$
 $\varphi(m, n, r) \leq n \cdot g^*(r)$
 $f(m, n, r) \leq n \cdot g^*(r) + (k+1) \cdot m$

Podle $f(m, n, r) \leq km + n \cdot g(r)$
 Pak $f(m, n, r) \leq (k+1)m + n \cdot g^*(r)$
 $f(m, n, r) \leq (k+i)m + n \cdot g^*(r)$

dosadíme tri. neta
 $f(m, n, r) \leq n_t \cdot (r-s-2) + f(m_b, n_b, s) + n - (s+2)n_t + m_t$
 $n_t \cdot (r-2s-4) + f(m_b, n_b, s) + n + m_t$
 $s := r/2$
 $f(m, n, r) \leq f(m_b, n_b, r/2) + n + m_t$
 $f(m, n, r) \leq n \cdot \log n + m$

$f(m, n, r) \leq (i+1)m + n \cdot \log^*(r)$
 $\alpha(n) := \min \{ i \mid \log^{i+1} r \leq n \}$
 $f(m, n, r) \leq (\alpha(\log n) + 1)m + n \cdot \alpha(\log n)$
 $\leq (\alpha(\log n) + 1)(m+n)$
 $\alpha(m, n, r) := \min \{ i \mid \log^{i+1} r \leq m/n \}$
 $f(m, n, r) \leq (2 + \alpha(m, n, r))m$